

敬愛学園高等学校
令和6年度 第1回一般試験
英 語

解答用紙は 1～50 までを使いなさい。

「注意」

- * 開始の合図があるまでは、この問題用紙を開かないこと。
- * 開始の合図があったら、初めに必ず問題数（①～⑤⑩）を確認すること。
- * 解答はすべて別紙の解答用紙に記入すること。
- * 解答用紙の記入上の注意をしっかりと読むこと。
- * 終了の合図があったら、ただちに筆記用具を置き、解答用紙はウラにして試験監督の指示に従うこと。
- * 試験問題は50分、配点は100点。
- * 問題に関する質問は受け付けない。

1 次の各文の空欄に入る最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

1. “() I have your name, please?” “Sure. It’s Greg.”
① Will ② Shall ③ May ④ Must

2. This book () in 1985.
① writes ② wrote ③ is written ④ was written

3. I have a lot of things ().
① be ② to do ③ being ④ doing

4. She is good () the piano.
① of played ② of playing ③ at played ④ at playing

5. () was invited to his birthday party?
① Whose ② Who ③ When ④ Why

6. Light can travel faster than anything ().
① wrong ② enough ③ all ④ else

7. The fans were () to see the game.
① excite ② exciting ③ excited ④ to excite

8. If it () tomorrow, I will not go to Tokyo Disneyland.
① rain ② rains ③ rained ④ will rain

9. The house () roof is brown is my aunt’s.
① who ② which ③ whose ④ that

10. John and Kate are good friends. They () each other since childhood.
① know ② are knowing ③ knew ④ have known

2 次の各組の2つの文がほぼ同じ意味を表すように空欄に単語を入れたとき、
(*)に入る最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

11. He speaks French well.

He () a good (*) of French.

- ① speak ② speaker ③ speaking ④ speech

12. Which is your shirt?

Which () is (*)?

- ① you ② bought ③ yours ④ wore

13. Please tell me the way to the station.

() (*) I get to the station?

- ① can ② long ③ way ④ far

14. She was happy to hear the news.

The news (*) () happy.

- ① was ② heard ③ went ④ made

15. Emily was so busy that she could not come here.

Emily was (*) () () come here.

- ① much ② such ③ too ④ able

16. Riku is taller than any other boy in his class.

Riku is (*) () () in his class.

- ① the ② not ③ as ④ more

17. Can you tell me how many students this school has?

Can you tell me the (*) () students in this school?

- ① many ② way ③ number ④ how

18. My grandfather can't use the computer.

My grandfather doesn't know (*) () use the computer.

- ① how ② that ③ he ④ if

3 次の各文を日本語に合うように並べ替えたとき、() 内で4番目に来る語(句)を1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。なお文頭に来る語も小文字になっている。

19. 初心者にとって富士山に登るのは難しい。

It is (climb / for / to / difficult / beginners) Mt. Fuji.

- ① to ② climb ③ beginners ④ for

20. なぜ彼はそんな間違いを犯したのだろうか。

I wonder (a mistake / he / such / why / made).

- ① made ② such ③ a mistake ④ why

21. 向こうで手を振っている女性は私の母です。

The woman (her hands / over there / waving / is) my mother.

- ① is ② her hands ③ waving ④ over there

22. たくさんの本を読むことは英語力を向上させる一番良い方法のひとつだ。

(one / a lot of books / reading / is / of) the best ways to improve your English.

- ① one ② reading ③ is ④ of

23. 私たちは父が作った夕食を楽しんだ。

We (my father / the dinner / by / enjoyed / made).

- ① the dinner ② my father ③ by ④ made

4 次の各語の定義として最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

24. hurt

- ① to disagree
- ② how much something costs
- ③ from nature
- ④ to do something that causes pain

25. normal

- ① the perfect amount
- ② friendly
- ③ not strange
- ④ different

26. discover

- ① to be nice
- ② to find something
- ③ to stop
- ④ to name

27. promise

- ① to say “good job”
- ② to say “I will”
- ③ to say “the end”
- ④ to say “maybe”

5 次の会話文の空欄に入れる最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

28. A : Do you need help with your homework?

B : No, thank you. It's not very difficult. I can do it ().

① by myself

② for you

③ with your help

④ by itself

29. A : I'm going to visit Sapporo this weekend.

B : Great! ()?

A : Oh yes. I know the city very well.

① What are you going to do there

② Where are you going to stay

③ Have you been there before

④ Do you like to stay home

30. A : Mary, I'm looking forward to the picnic with our friends tomorrow. What are you going to bring?

B : I think I'll ().

A : Oh, that sounds great. You're such a good cook, so I'm sure it'll be delicious.

B : You're too kind. I'll try my best.

① buy some fried chicken

② bake cheesecake

③ take a badminton set

④ get a mat for people to sit on

31. A : Did you do anything special on the weekend?

B : Yes, I did. I went ().

A : Really? How was it?

B : It was great. The action scenes and the music were amazing!

① to watch the monkeys at the zoo

② to see the new superhero movie

③ walking in the mountains

④ fishing at the lake with my brother

6 次の1)～4)のそれぞれの英文を読み、問いに答えなさい。

1) それぞれの文の空欄に入る最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

For many people, their wedding is the most important day of their lives. Family and friends come, everyone celebrates, and people take a lot of pictures. Both the bride and *groom want to look their best. In the United States, some brides go to bridal boot camp to prepare for their big day!

Before their weddings, many women feel the need to lose weight. Some women panic and go on a *crash diet to lose weight quickly. Some stop eating completely. This isn't good for the body, and the weight loss usually doesn't last a long time.

Health clubs wanted to give women a healthy way to lose weight quickly and safely. So these health clubs developed a program just for brides and called it "bridal boot camp."

Women in bridal boot camp meet at the health club every day for one to three hours. They exercise, get advice about food, and help each other relax. They lose weight quickly but in a healthy way. They don't panic. When their wedding day arrives, these brides look and feel better.

KATHLEEN F. FLYNN (2006) *PANORAMA* (一部改編)

*注釈 groom 新郎 crash diet 短期間で体重を激減させるダイエット

32. The topic of this passage is ().
- ① a special wedding party ② a special exercise and diet program
③ a special couple ④ a special photographer
33. Before their wedding, some women ().
- ① take a lot of pictures ② go on a crash diet
③ keep unhealthy ④ look for their grooms

- 3) 次の空欄に入る選択肢として最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

The most famous *diner in America isn't a real place. It is an image in a painting by Edward Hopper.

Hopper was different (37) many artists of the early 1900s. He was a realist. He painted everyday things such as a diner or a gas station. You may ask, "Why would anyone buy a painting of a gas station?" But Hopper's paintings show more than just buildings and people. They show the loneliness of life, an emotion that Hopper felt very strongly himself. He once said, "I don't think I ever tried (38) the American scene; I'm trying (38) myself."

Hopper's paintings show feelings that many people felt in the 1900s. This was a time of great change. Many people were moving into the cities from farms and small towns. These new arrivals missed the sense of community they had in their small towns. The big cities, with their tall buildings and so many strangers, seemed frightening to many people.

Hopper's painting of the diner (39) *Nighthawks*. It is a realistic image of buildings and people. The diner is lit up, but it doesn't seem warm and welcoming. The people inside don't seem happy or connected to each other. The city outside looks dark and empty. (40) Edward Hopper saw the city. (40) Edward Hopper saw life.

KATHLEEN F. FLYNN (2006) *PANORAMA*

*注釈 diner 食堂

37. ① in ② over ③ from ④ with
38. ① paint ② to paint ③ to painting ④ painted
39. ① calls ② is calling ③ is called ④ has called
40. ① This is how ② This is why ③ This is when ④ This is where

4) 問いの答えとして最も適切なものを1つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

Saint Patrick's Day

Saint Patrick's Day is the national holiday of Ireland. Irish people celebrate it on 17th March. People from all over the world celebrate this special day, too. It is especially popular in Australia and in North America.

It is a celebration of Irish culture and people listen to Irish music, eat traditional Irish food and take part in parades. On this day, everywhere you look you can see the color green. People wear green clothes, paint their faces green and they even eat green food. In Chicago, the USA, the city uses special colors to make the river green. That's right, the whole river is green!

In Dublin, Ireland, the Saint Patrick's Day parade is part of a five-day festival and over 500,000 people attend the parade. In the USA, Saint Patrick's Day is also very special. The first Saint Patrick's Day parade was in Boston in 1737. In Chicago, the parade lasts all day and in New York, a parade of 150,000 people marches up the 5th Avenue.

iSLCOLLECTIVE (2012)

<https://en.islcollective.com>

41. Which of the following sentences is true according to the passage?

- ① Saint Patrick's Day is a special holiday because people enjoy it only in Australia and North America.
- ② Saint Patrick's Day is celebrated not only in Ireland but in some other countries like the USA.
- ③ On Saint Patrick's Day, even the houses which people live in are painted green.
- ④ In Chicago, over 500,000 people take part in the parade and enjoy it all day long.

7 次の英文は人間の質問に対して AI が答えてくれる AI chat についての Andrew と Kenta の対話である。英文を読み、それぞれの質問の答えとして最も適切なものを 1 つ選び、①～④の番号で答えなさい。

Andrew: We have a lot of homework during summer vacation. I have to start doing it soon, or I won't be able to finish it. I am afraid that the science report will be the hardest because we need to do a lot of research.

Kenta: Really? I don't think it is so hard. I can finish it in a short time because I will use AI chat.

Andrew: Are you going to use AI chat? I don't think it's a good idea. There are a lot of *risks.

Kenta: Don't be afraid of a new technology! It will give you a perfect answer soon after you ask something, so it is better to use it.

Andrew: Let me see...here is an *article about AI chat. You can see believing AI chat too much is *risky. AI chat sometimes makes big mistakes. For example, AI chat told ①a lie that a mayor in Australia *committed a crime and was in *prison. It *turned out to be wrong, but everyone has a chance to be in a similar situation like him. *Moreover, you can *be sued if you tell a lie about someone. You should be careful of using what AI chat is saying without thinking for yourself.

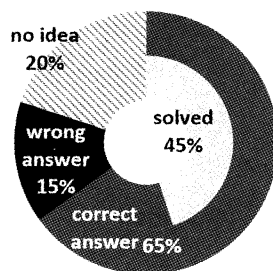
Kenta: AI chat tells lies? I can't believe it. It always gives me *correct answers.

Andrew: How can you say it is correct? In my case, I asked about Tokyo Disneyland, then it gave me some correct answers at first. However, it said it was an amusement park in Tokyo! I knew it was wrong because I live in Chiba, but some people outside Japan may believe it.

Kenta: I understand that AI chat tells lies so naturally. Checking facts is important when we use it.

Andrew: You are right. It is a very hard task, so don't think you can just copy the information on AI chat. I have one more thing you should remember. Here is another article by Keiai Company. It *offers AI chat bot services. Customers can ask about its products or services on chat bot instead of (A). This graph shows what they think about AI chat after they use the AI chat service on website.

How about Keiai chat bot service?



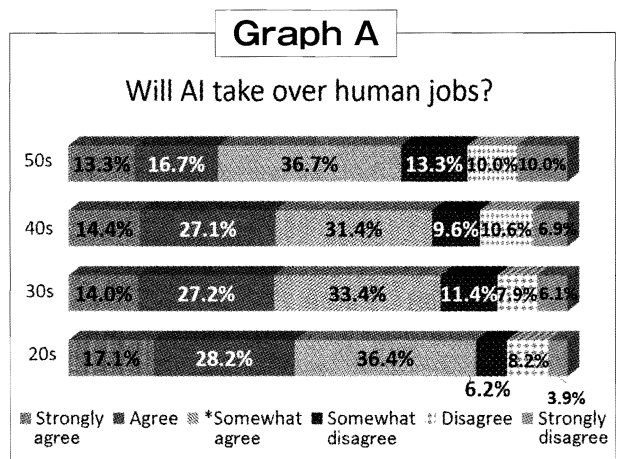
Kenta: I find it a little bit strange. 65% of them got correct answers and 45% thought their questions were solved. Does that mean (B) of them can't solve their problem even though they got correct answers?

Andrew: That's right. Giving correct answers is not always equal to solving problems. AI is an excellent tool but not a perfect one. Many people are afraid that AI will take over human jobs, but I think humans can do some things that AI can't.

Kenta: I have never thought that AI will take over our jobs. Umm...I'm afraid ②it will happen.

Andrew: Here, I found the data. You can see that many people are afraid of it like you.

Kenta: This is interesting. Older people seem to worry less, but more than 60% of them agree that AI will take over our jobs.



Andrew: That's true. As for people in their twenties, more than 80% are afraid of it. AI chat is still developing, so it will make a greater impact on our jobs in the next 30 years. It is natural that young people are more serious about this question.

Kenta: Are you serious about it, Andrew?

Andrew: I am sure that AI will take over many of our jobs, but I am not afraid of it.

Kenta: Why?

Andrew: AI can do many things, but it is not perfect. I can imagine the future where we don't have to work much because of AI. An important keyword is "creativity." To create means to make new things out of nothing. AI is good at ③generating things. *In other words, AI makes things out of a lot of information, but it doesn't have any creativity. In the future, we, humans will do small but creative jobs that AI can never do, and spend a lot of time enjoying our lives.

Kenta: Do you think it will really come true?
 Andrew: It depends on our creativity. We should think by ourselves and improve our creativity even when we are using AI chat. If we just copy information from AI chat, we will lose to it. That is why I told you not to use AI chat for your homework.
 Kenta: Oh...you came back to the point. I see. I will do a lot of fact checking and write my own opinion for my science homework.
 Andrew: Good for you! It may take a lot of time, but you will learn a lot!

* 注釈 risk (y) 危険 (な) article 記事 commit a crime 罪を犯す
 prison 刑務所 turn out to be ~ ~だとわかる moreover さらに
 be sued 訴えられる correct 正しい offer 提供する
 somewhat ある程度 in other words 言い換えると

42. At first, Kenta thinks their science report is easy. Why does he think so?

- ① Because Andrew will help him with it.
- ② Because he thinks he can do it with AI chat.
- ③ Because he doesn't have to write a lot in it.
- ④ Because he likes science.

43. What does the underlined ① "a lie" mean? Choose the best definition.

- ① something that is not true
- ② something that we can check
- ③ something that changes our lives
- ④ something that is useful

44. Choose the best answer for (A).

- ① teachers
- ② telephone operators
- ③ answering machines
- ④ computers

45. Choose the best answer for (B).
- ① 15%
 - ② 20%
 - ③ 45%
 - ④ 65%
46. Choose the best example for the underlined ② “it”.
- ① Asking some hints for AI chat to draw paintings.
 - ② Asking AI chat for a dinner recipe for a family party.
 - ③ Using AI to judge product quality in a factory.
 - ④ Learning history through AI chat for homework.
47. Choose a truth about Graph A.
- ① More than 5% people in their twenties strongly disagree.
 - ② There is a big difference between people in their thirties who answer agree or strongly agree and people in their forties.
 - ③ Less than 20% of people in their twenties somewhat disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.
 - ④ More than 35% of people in their fifties disagree.
48. What does the underlined ③ “generating things” mean? Choose the best definition.
- ① To prepare food by using heat
 - ② To produce something from other things
 - ③ To make an idea in your mind
 - ④ To make a sound with your voice
49. Andrew tells Kenta to stop using AI chat for the homework with some examples. Choose one thing which Andrew does NOT tell Kenta.
- ① We might be in trouble because AI chat can give wrong information.
 - ② AI chat is good at giving correct answers, but they are not always helpful.
 - ③ Thinking by ourselves makes us different from AI chat.
 - ④ AI chat is so useful that most people will lose their jobs and become poor in the future.

50. According to Andrew, which is the best way to live with AI?
- ① AI will tell us how to do our job, and we will just follow it.
 - ② We will worry about nothing, and AI will do everything.
 - ③ We will make some new ideas by ourselves, and AI will help us a lot.
 - ④ AI will be perfect at creating things, and we will waste our lives.